

$$\frac{I(\alpha)}{I_0} = \begin{cases} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\alpha}{\pi} + \frac{1}{\pi} \sin \alpha} & \varphi = 0 \\ \sqrt{\frac{1}{\pi} (1 - \frac{\alpha}{\pi}) (\frac{1}{\pi} + \cos \alpha) + \frac{1}{\pi} \sin \alpha} & \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2} \end{cases} \quad (1)$$